**wPË †h\_v fqk~b¨**

Av Av g m Av‡iwdb wmwÏK

 AvR 10 Rvbyqvwi, 2020 L„óvã| AvUPwjøk ermi c~‡e© Ggb GKwU w`‡b A\_©vr 1972 mv‡ji 10 Rvbyqvwi †mvgevi RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb bq gvm †PŠÏ w`b cvwK¯Ív‡b ew›` Rxe‡bi ci ¯^vaxb gy³ evsjv‡`‡k cÖZ¨veZ©b K‡ib| Avi †m mgq †\_‡K evOvwj RvwZ cÖwZ ermi GB w`bwU‡K h\_v‡hvM¨ gh©v`vq Òe½eÜzi ¯^‡`k cÖZ¨veZ©b w`emÓ wn‡m‡e D`hvcb K‡i| AvR‡Ki GB gnvb w`‡b Avgiv e½eÜzi ¯§„wZi cÖwZ Mfxi kÖ×v RvbvB Ges GKB mv‡\_ msKíe× nB †h e½eÜzi ¯^‡cœi †mvbvi evsjv Avgiv Aek¨B ev¯Íevq‡bi c‡\_ GwM‡q hve|

 cÖwZ eQi 10 Rvbyqvwi GK Avb‡›`i w`b wn‡m‡e evOvwji gv‡S wd‡i Av‡m| GB w`b me©Kv‡ji me©‡kÖô evOvwj RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb ¯^vaxb evsjv‡`‡k cÖZ¨veZ©b K‡ib| evOvwj Zv‡`i wcÖqZg †bZv‡K wd‡i †c‡q Avb‡›` D™¢vwmZ nq| †im‡Kvm© gq`vb †mw`b Avb›`, fvjevmv I Kvbœvi †iv‡j gyLwiZ n‡q D‡VwQj|

 RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb ¯^‡`k cÖZ¨veZ©‡bi ci cÖavbgš¿x wn‡m‡e 12 Rvbyqvwi 1972 Zvwi‡L e½fe‡b mvsevw`K‡`i mv‡\_ Av‡jvPbvKv‡j GKRb mvsevw`K ÔcÖavbgš¿xi `vwqZ¡fvi MÖn‡Yi ci RvwZi D‡Ï‡k¨ Zvui †Kv‡bv evYx Av‡Q wK-bvÕ Rvb‡Z PvB‡j e½eÜz w¯§Znv‡m¨ wek¦Kwe iex›`ªbv‡\_i ÔD`‡qi c‡\_ ïwb Kvi evYx/fq bvB I‡i fq bvB/wb:‡k‡l cÖvY †h Kwi‡e `vb/ÿq bvB I‡i ÿq bvB...Õ cOwZ¸”Q D×…wZ K‡i e‡jb †h AvR‡Ki w`‡b RvwZi cÖwZ GwUB Avgvi e³e¨| †mw`b e½eÜz mvsevw`K‡`i e‡jwQ‡jb †h wbR¯^ ¸Yvejx I ˆbwZK g~j¨‡ev‡ai ØvivB we‡k¦i `iev‡i evOvwj RvwZ Zvi gnvbyfeZvq fv¯^i n‡q \_vK‡e|

 e½eÜz †hw`b ¯^vaxb evsjv‡`‡k wd‡i Av‡mb †mw`bB evOvwji ¯^vaxbZvi AvKv•Lv cwic~Y©Zv jvf K‡i| †lvjB wW‡m¤^i GKvË‡ii ci †\_‡K RvwZ A‡cÿvi cÖni ¸‡Y‡Q KLb ¯^vaxbZvi ¯’cwZ evsjv‡`‡k wd‡i Avm‡eb| e½eÜz hLb 8 Rvbyqvwi 1972 evsjv‡`k mgq `ycyi 12:30 wgwb‡U jÛ‡b †cŠQvb ZLbB wek¦ MYgva¨‡g evOvwj Rvb‡Z cv‡i †h Zv‡`i wcÖq †bZv GLb gy³ Avi e½eÜz wn‡\_ªv wegvbe›`‡i AeZiY K‡i e‡jb ÔAvgvi †mvbvi evsjv AvR gy³Õ| evOvwji gyw³`~Z I gyw³`vZv g„Zz¨Äqx gywRe Gfv‡eB Rxe‡bi cÖwZwU g~û‡Z© gyw³i RqMvbB ïwb‡q‡Qb| jÛb †\_‡K mvBcÖv‡m wegv‡bi widz‡qwjs K‡i w`jøx n‡q e½eÜz XvKvi †ZRMvuI wegvb e›`‡i AeZiY K‡ib 10 Rvbyqvwi 1972 mv‡j Acivý 1Uv 40 wgwb‡U|

 evOvwji Awemsevw`Z †bZv e½eÜz †mw`b (Z`vbxšÍb †im‡Kvm© gq`v‡b) mg‡eZ Rbmgy‡`ª †h fvlY w`‡qwQ‡jb Zv evOvwj RvwZi wPišÍb Aby‡cÖiYvi Drm| wZwb e‡jwQ‡jb, Ô¯^cœ Avgvi mdj nBqv‡Q... ¯^vaxbZv Avi †KD niY Kwi‡Z cvwi‡ebvÕ, ÔAvgvi evOvwjiv AvR gvbyl nBqv‡Q,Õ ÔAvgvi bvg GB e‡j L¨vZ †nvK Avwg †Zvgv‡`iB †jvK|Õ

 wK e‡jwQ‡jb e½eÜz †mw`‡bi †mB HwZnvwmK fvl‡Y? wZwb e‡jwQ‡jb evsjv‡`‡ki cÖ‡Z¨K bvMwiK fvZ, Kvco I gv\_v †MvuRvi VvB cv‡e, evsjv‡`k †\_‡K mKj cÖKvi `ybx©wZ wbg©~j Kiv n‡e, `Lj`vi evwnbxi `vjvj‡`i wePvi n‡e I cvwK¯Ívb ee©i evwnbxi MYnZ¨vi wePv‡ii Rb¨ AvšÍRv©wZK Aciva UªvBey¨bvj MVb Kiv n‡e| wZwb e‡jwQ‡jb †h evsjv‡`‡ki weiæ‡× GLbI lohš¿ Pj‡Q, Avgiv cÖv‡Yi wewbg‡q ¯^vaxbZv AR©b K‡iwQ, cÖ‡qvRb n‡j cÖv‡Yi wewbg‡q ¯^vaxbZv myiÿv Kie|

 wÎk jvL kwn‡`i AvZ¥vi kvwšÍ Kvgbv K‡i e³…Zvi †k‡l e½eÜz ¯^qs †mw`b †gvbvRvZ cwiPvjbv K‡iwQ‡jb| gyw³evwnbx I wgÎevwnbxi m`m¨‡`i AvšÍwiK Awfb›`b I ï‡f”Qv Rvwb‡q e½eÜz fviZ, Z`vwbšÍb †mvwf‡qZ BDwbqb, d«vÝ, hy³ivR¨mn mKj eÜziv‡óªi cÖwZ K…ZÁZv cÖKvk K‡ib I hy³iv‡óªi RbMY I MYgva¨‡gi cÖwZ ab¨ev` Rvbvb|

 ¯^‡`k cÖZ¨veZ©‡bi Av‡MB 8 Rvbyqvwi, 1972 kwbevi jÛ‡b †cuŠ‡QB e½eÜz ¯^‡`‡ki mv‡\_ †Uwj‡dv‡b mshy³ nb| wZwb †mw`b evsjv‡`k mgq mÜ¨v †mvqv cvuPUvq XvKvi avbgwÛ¯’ 18 b¤^i mo‡K †eMg gywR‡ei A¯’vqx evmfe‡b †dvb K‡i K\_v e‡jb †kL Kvgvj, †eMg gywRe, †kL nvwmbv, †kL †invbv, Kwbô cyÎ iv‡mjmn †mLv‡b Dcw¯’Z A‡b‡Ki mv‡\_| e½eÜz e½fe‡b †dvb K‡i A¯’vqx ivóªcwZ ˆmq` bRiæj Bmjvg I cÖavbgš¿x ZvRDÏxb Avn‡g‡`i mv‡\_I K\_v e‡jb| e½eÜzi †Uwj‡dvb msjv‡ci Lei ciw`‡bi AvRv` cwÎKvq ÔGKwU KÚ: K‡qKwU gyn~Z© wKQ~ Av‡eM-A‡bK KvbœvÕ wk‡ivbv‡g cÖKvwkZ nq|

 e½eÜzi ¯^‡`k cÖZ¨veZ©‡bi w`emwU wQj miKvwi QzwUi w`b| RvwZi wcZvi XvKvq c`vc©Y Dcj‡ÿ¨ 10 Rvbyqvwi 1972 ZvwiL miKvwi QywU †NvlYv Kiv nq| G K\_v Rvwb‡q cÖavbgš¿x ZvRDÏxb Avn‡g` e‡jb Ô10 Rvbyqvwi n‡e RvwZi Rxe‡b mev©‡cÿv Avb‡›`i w`bÕ| wZwb w¯§Znv‡m¨ mvsevw`K‡`i e‡jb Ôm¤¢eZ †KD AvbyôvwbK QzwU †NvlYvi Rb¨ AvMvgxKvj A‡cÿv Ki‡eb bvÕ| XvKvq Avmvi c‡\_ e½eÜz ¯^ímg‡qi Rb¨ bqvw`jøx‡Z hvÎvweiwZ K‡i fviZxq RbM‡Yi cÖwZ K…ZÁZv cÖKvk K‡i e‡jb Ôevsjvi `y:L †gvP‡b fvi‡Zi mvnvh¨ I mn‡hvwMZv Awe¯§iYxq n‡q \_vK‡e|Õ

 cvwK¯Ív‡bi KvivMvi †\_‡K gyw³i msev‡`i ci †\_‡K evsjv‡`‡ki cÎcwÎKvq †hme Lei I m¤úv`Kxq cÖKvwkZ nq Zvi K‡qKwU wk‡ivbvg wQj Ô†n exi †n wbf©q/†ZvgviB n‡jv Rq (c~e© †`k), Avgvi †mvbvi evsjv AvR gy³/ e½eÜz GLb jÛ‡b (B‡ËdvK), RbM‡Yi gv‡S wd‡i †h‡Z PvB/GLv‡b Avi GK gyn~Z© \_vK‡Z ivwR bB (ˆ`wbK evsjv), H gnvgvbe Av‡m/w`‡K w`‡K †ivgvÂ Rv‡M (B‡ËdvK), †f‡½‡Q `yqvi G‡m‡Q †R¨vwZg©q/gv‡Mv, †Zvi gywRe Gj wd‡i (c~e© †`k), Avgvi Avb›`, e½eÜz weRqxi †e‡k wdwiqv‡Qb- Bw›`iv MvÜx (B‡ËdvK), RbZvi mvM‡i †R‡M‡Q Ewg© (msev`)| †m mg‡qi MYgva¨‡g RvwZi gyw³hy× cieZx© gywRe Abyf~wZ ¯’vqxfv‡e iwÿZ Av‡Q| gywRee‡l© Avgv‡`i `vwqZ¡ n‡e bZzb cÖR‡b¥i Kv‡Q e½eÜz‡K cwic~Y©fv‡e Dc¯’vcb Kiv- gywRe Abyf~wZ‡K mgybœZ ivLv|

 XvKvi avbgwÛ¯’ 18 b¤^i mo‡Ki A¯’vqx evmfe‡b RvwZi wcZvi ¯^‡`k cÖZ¨veZ©‡bi ci cÖ\_g ivwÎ hvc‡bi Abyf~wZ eY©bv Ki‡Z GKRb mvsevw`‡Ki Aby‡iv‡a 11 Rvbyqvwi, 1972 Zvwi‡L e½eÜz e‡jwQ‡jb, ÔBnv eY©bv Kivi fvlv Avgvi Rvbv bvB| e½eÜz GB mgq gy‡L g„`y nvwmi Avfv QovBqv Kwe¸iæ iex›`ªbv\_ VvKz‡ii weL¨vZ KweZv ÔAvgvi †mvbvi evsjv, Avwg †Zvgvq fvjevwmÕ D”PviY K‡ib| cieZx©‡Z evsjv‡`‡ki RvZxq m½xZ wba©vwiZ nq evOvwji GB wcÖq Mvb|

 e½eÜz‡K KivwPi dqmvjvev‡`i GKwU KvivMv‡i AvU‡K ivLv n‡qwQj| c‡i wgqvbIqvwj KvivMv‡i ¯’vbvšÍi Kiv nq| wek^ †bZ…e„‡›`i cÖej euvav D‡c¶v K‡i cvwK¯Ívb miKvi mvgwiK †Mvcb Av`vj‡Z e½eÜzi wePvi ïiæ K‡i| cÖnmbg~jK †m wePv‡i e½eÜz‡K evsjv‡`‡ki ¯^vaxbZv †NvlYv Kivq g„Zy¨`Û †`Iqv nq| wKš‘ ZrKvjxb †mvwf‡qZ BDwbqbmn Ab¨vb¨ †`‡ki cÖej cÖwZev‡`i gy‡L †m ivq ev¯Íevq‡bi c‡\_ Zviv G‡Mvqwb| wKš‘ KvivMv‡i e½eÜzi g‡bvej †f‡½ †`Iqvi Rb¨ Zviv mewKQyB K‡i‡Q| GgbwK Kviv Af¨šÍ‡i Kei Lbb Kiv n‡qwQj g„Zy¨`Ð Kvh©K‡ii ci e½eÜz‡K mgvwnZ Kivi Rb¨| †m Kei †`‡L e½eÜz e‡jwQ‡jb- Ô†Zvgiv Avgvi jvkwU Avgvi evsjvi gvby‡li Kv‡Q †cuŠ‡Q w`I| †h evsjvi Av‡jv evZv‡m Avwg †e‡o D‡VwQ †mB evsjvq Avwg wPiwb`ªvq kvwqZ \_vK‡Z PvBÕ| wZwb Av‡iv e‡jwQ‡jb Ôdvwmi g‡Â hvevi mgq Avwg eje Avwg evOvwj, evsjv Avgvi †`k, evsjv Avgvi fvlv|Õ

 16 wW‡m¤^i cvwK¯Ívb evwnbxi AvZ¥mgc©‡Yi ga¨ w`‡q ¯^vaxb evsjv‡`‡ki Afz¨`q N‡U| d‡j cvwK¯Ívb miKv‡ii Dci e½eÜz‡K gyw³ `v‡bi Pvc evo‡Z \_v‡K| wek¦ m¤úª`vq `vwe †Zv‡j e½eÜz ¯^vaxb evsjv‡`‡ki ¯’cwZ| e½eÜz‡K ew›` ivLvi †Kv‡bv AwaKvi cvwK¯Ív‡bi †bB|

 wek^ gyw³Kvgx RbZvi `vwei gy‡L cvwK¯Ívb e½eÜz‡K gyw³ †`q 8 Rvbyqvwi 1972| B‡Zvg‡a¨ cvwK¯Ív‡bi ¶gZvi cvjve`j N‡U| Bqvwnqv Lvb ¶gZv n¯ÍvšÍi K‡i RyjwdKvi Avjx fy‡Ævi wbKU| e½eÜzi gyw³i cÖv°v‡j fz‡ÆvB e½eÜz‡K Ôwd«g¨vbÕ wn‡m‡e †NvlYv †`b| d‡j e½eÜzi ¯^‡`k cÖZ¨veZ©‡Yi c\_ Db¥y³ nq| D‡jøL¨ ¶gZv n¯ÍvšÍ‡ii c~‡e© Bqvwnqv Lvb e½eÜz‡K nZ¨vi Rb¨ f~‡Ævi AbygwZ †P‡qwQj Ges e‡jwQj e½eÜz‡K nZ¨v bv KivB Zvi Rxe‡bi me‡P‡q e‡ov fzj|

 1972 Gi †m mg‡q fviZ f~L‡Ûi Dci w`‡q cvwK¯Ív‡bi wegvb PjvPj wbwl× wQj| d‡j e½eÜz †`‡k †divi Rb¨ cvwK¯Ívb †\_‡K jÛb n‡q Avmvi B”Qv e¨v³ K‡ib| 1972 Gi 8 Rvbyqvwi wcAvBG-i GKwU we‡kl wegv‡b e½eÜz cÖ\_g jÛb Mgb K‡ib| †mLv‡b †cuŠQvi ci wek^ wgwWqvi mvsevw`K‡`i wZwb e‡jb- ÔAvwg Avgvi RbM‡Yi wbKU wd‡i †h‡Z PvBÕ| evOvwji Rb¨ e½eÜzi ü`q e¨vKzj wQj| ZLb e„‡U‡bi cÖavbgš¿x wQ‡jb GWIqvW© wn\_| wZwb e„wUk ivRKxq wegvbevwnbx‡K wb‡`©k w`‡jb GKwU we‡kl wegv‡b K‡i e½eÜz‡K XvKvq †cuŠ‡Q †`Iqvi| 10 Rvbyqvwi e½eÜz w`wjø wegvb e›`‡i †cuŠQvb| †mLv‡b fvi‡Zi ivóªcwZ I cÖavbgš¿x h\_vµ‡g wfwf wMwi I kÖxgwZ Bw›`iv MvÜx e½eÜz‡K Af¨\_©Yv Rvbvb| e½eÜz ¯^vaxbZvhy‡× fvi‡Zi mn‡hvwMZvi Rb¨ K…ZÁZv cÖKvk K‡ib| bqvw`wjø‡Z e½eÜz‡K msea©bv cÖ`vb Kiv nq| fvi‡Zi ivóªcwZ wfwf wMwi e½eÜz‡K Ôh\_v\_©B RvwZi RbKÕ e‡j AwfwnZ K‡ib Ges kÖxgwZ Bw›`iv MvÜx e‡jb- ÒAvgvi Avb›` e½eÜz weRqxi †e‡k wdwiqv‡Qb| 10 Rvbyqvwi wb‡q ˆ`wbK c~e©‡`k Ôfv‡jvevmvi AN©¨ wb‡q RvwZ Db¥yLÕ kxl©K msev‡` D‡jøL K‡i ÒMYcÖRvZš¿x evsjv‡`‡ki mv‡o mvZ †KvwU evOvwj RvwZi RbK, eZ©gvb kZvãxi Ab¨Zg RbMY e‡iY¨ †bZv, evsjvi gvby‡li GKvšÍ AvcbRb e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb 2 kZ 90 w`b ci AvR †mvgevi (10 Rvbyqvwi 1972) Rb¥f~wgi †Kv‡j, cÖvYwcÖq gvby‡li Kv‡Q wd‡i Avm‡Qb| wd‡i Avm‡Qb kÎæi †Kvcvb‡ji AwMœcix¶vq LuvwU †mvbv n‡q †mvbvi evsjvi ey‡K| wcÖq †bZv ej‡Zb, ÔAvgvi †mvbvi evsjv Avwg †Zvgvq fv‡jvevwmÕ| wcÖq †bZvi K\_vi cÖwZaŸwb Zz‡j evsjvi gvbyl ÔAvgv‡`i †mvbvi gywRe, Avgiv †Zvgvq fv‡jvevwm, Ôejvi R‡b¨ Db¥yL mvMÖn cÖZx¶v AvR mv½ n‡e| †bZv I RbM‡Yi fv‡jvevmvq `yB mgy`ª GKvKvi n‡q iƒc †b‡e fv‡jvevmvi gnvmgy‡`ªÕ|

 c~e©‡`k 9 Rvbyqvwi 1972 Zvwi‡L Ô†f‡½‡Q `yqvi, G‡m‡Q †R¨vwZ©gq, gv‡Mv, †Zvi gywRe G‡jv wd‡iÕ|- m¤úv`Kxq wbe‡Ü ejv nq- ÒA‡bK ˆah©¨, A‡bK Kvgbv, A‡bK cÖZxÿvi Aemvb NwU‡q AvRB ivóªcwZ‡K wb‡q ivRKxq wegvbevwnbxi GKwU wegvb †ZRMuvI wegvbe›`‡i AeZiY Ki‡e| Avgiv wd‡i cve e½eÜz‡K| e½eÜz Zuvi cÖv‡Yi wcÖq ¯^vaxb evsjv‡`k‡K we‡k^i RvwZmg~‡n †MŠiegq Avm‡b mycÖwZwôZ Ki‡Z, mv‡o mvZ †KvwU gvbyl‡K bZzb Av`‡k© D¾xweZ K‡i bZzb c‡\_, †`kMovi c‡\_ cwiPvwjZ Kivi my‡hvM cv‡eb| ZvB-†Zv AvR Avgv‡`i GB Avb›`| AvR †\_‡K Avgv‡`i ¯^vaxbZv msMÖv‡gi GKwU Aa¨v‡qi Aemvb n‡Z P‡j‡Q| gnvb ivóªbvq‡Ki gnvb Av`©‡k AvR †\_‡K ïiæ n‡e bZzb Pjvi c‡\_i wb‡`©k|Ó

 Z`vwbšÍb †im‡Kvm© gq`vb eZ©gvb †mvnivIqvw`© D`¨v‡bi wekvj Rbmgy‡`ª e½eÜz e‡jwQ‡jb ÔKwe¸iæ, Zzwg e‡jwQ‡j mvZ †KvwU mšÍv‡b‡i †n gy» Rbbx, †i‡LQ evOvwj K‡i, gvbyl K‡ivwb| Kwe¸iæ Zzwg †`‡L hvI Avgvi †mvbvi †Q‡jiv AvR gvbyl n‡q‡Q| †Zvgvi GB Av‡ÿc‡K Avgiv †gvPb K‡iwQ| evOvwj RvwZ cÖgvY K‡i w`‡q‡Q †h Zviv gvbyl, Zviv cÖvY w`‡Z Rv‡b, Ggb KvR Zviv K‡i‡Q hvi bwRi BwZnv‡m bvBÕ|

 10 Rvbyqvwi evOvwji BwZnv‡m LyeB Zvrch©c~Y©| mvivRxeb whwb evOvwji †kvlY gyw³i Av‡›`vj‡b †bZ…Z¡ w`‡q‡Qb, evsjvi K…lK kÖwgK, Avcvgi RbZv‡K whwb Amxg `i‡` fv‡jv‡e‡mwQ‡jb wZwb RbZvi gv‡S wd‡i G‡m‡Qb| G †hb GK Amxg Avb›`| ÒAmxg Avb›` weavZv hvnv‡i †`b Zvi †e`bv AcviÓ| cieZ©x Rxe‡b NvZKiv ZvB NwU‡qwQj| hvi K\_vq evOvwj Dw¾weZ n‡q ¯^vaxbZv hy‡× Suvwc‡q c‡owQj, hvi Dcw¯’wZ evOvwji i³ KwYKvq Avb‡›`i bvPb †hvMvZ, hvi †bZ…‡Z¡ evOvwj c„w\_exi ey‡K gv\_v DuPz K‡i `uvov‡Z mvwe©K cwiKíbv ev¯Íevqb Kvh©µg ïiæ K‡iwQj| 15 AvM÷ 1975-G †mB gnvgvbe‡K mcwiev‡i nZ¨v K‡i ¯^vaxbZvi kÎæiv Pig cÖwZ‡kva wb‡qwQj Ges evOvwji Acvi Avb›`‡K Acvi †e`bvq †X‡K w`‡qwQj|

 wbf©‡q AvwfRv‡Z¨i mv‡\_ g„Zz¨‡K Avwj½b K‡i e½eÜz Avgv‡`i wkÿv w`‡q †M‡Qb ÔAmsL¨ eÜb gv‡S gnvb›`gq jwfe gyw³i ¯^v`Õ| e½eÜzi ¯§„wZ I Rxeb`k©bB wek¦gvbeZvi gyw³i Av‡›`vjb‡K me©`v RvMwiZ ivL‡e|